

This is the Revision A version of the [LED4 RoboBrick](#). The status of this project is [work in progress](#).

# Led4 Robobrick (Revision A)

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## 1. Introduction

The LED4 RoboBrick provides the ability to output 4 bits of data to 4 on board Light Emitting Diodes.

A picture of a LED4–A RoboBrick is shown below:



## 2. Programming

The LED4 RoboBrick supports the [standard shared commands](#) in addition to the following commands:

Command	Send/ Receive	Byte Value								Discussion
		7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Write All	Send	0	0	0	0	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	Write <i>abcd</i> out to LED's.

## LED4 RoboBrick (Revision A)

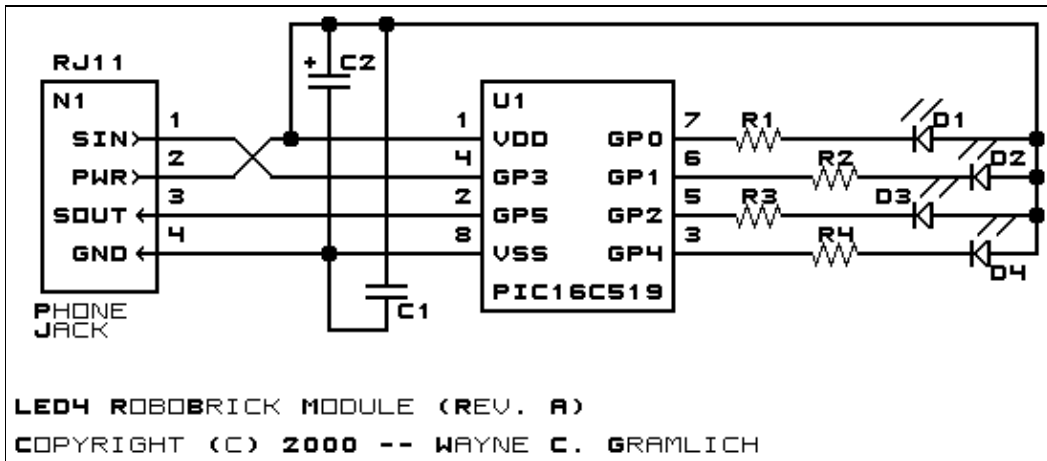
Bit Clear	Send	0	0	0	1	0	0	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	Turn LED <i>bb</i> off.
Bit Set	Send	0	0	0	1	0	1	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	Turn LED <i>bb</i> on.
Bit Toggle	Send	0	0	0	1	1	0	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	Toggle LED <i>bb</i> .
Bit Read	Send	0	0	0	1	1	1	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	Read status of LED <i>bb</i> .
	Receive	0	0	0	0	<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>b</i>	LED state is <i>b</i> . Blink rate is <i>rrr</i>
Blink Rate Set	Send	0	0	1	<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	Set LED <i>bb</i> blink rate to <i>rrr</i> ; On ( <i>rrr</i> =000); Slow ( <i>rrr</i> =001) Medium ( <i>rrr</i> =100) Fast= <i>rrr</i> =11)
Read All	Send	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Read status of all LED's.
	Receive	0	0	0	0	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	Current LED state is <i>abcd</i>
Increment LED's	Send	0	1	0	0	0	1	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	Increment LED's starting at bit <i>bb</i>
Decrement LED's	Send	0	1	0	0	1	0	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	Decrement LED's starting at bit <i>bb</i>
<a href="#">Shared Commands</a>	Send	1	1	1	1	1	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	Send shared command <i>abc</i> to RoboBrick.

### 3. Hardware

The hardware consists of a circuit schematic and a printed circuit board.

#### 3.1 Circuit Schematic

The schematic for the Led4 RoboBrick is shown below:



The parts list kept in a separate file -- [led4.ptl](#).

#### 3.2 Printed Circuit Board

The printed circuit board files are listed below:

[led4\\_back.png](#)

The solder side layer.

[led4\\_front.png](#)

The component side layer.

[led4\\_artwork.png](#)

The artwork layer.

[led4.gbl](#)

The RS-274X "Gerber" back (solder side) layer.

[led4.gtl](#)

The RS-274X "Gerber" top (component side) layer.

[led4.gal](#)

The RS-274X "Gerber" artwork layer.

[led4.drl](#)

The "Excellon" NC drill file.

[led4.tol](#)

The "Excellon" tool rack file.

## 4. Software

The Led4 software is available as one of:

[led4.ucl](#)

The  $\mu$ CL source file.

[led4.asm](#)

The resulting human readable PIC assembly file.

[led4.lst](#)

The resulting human readable PIC listing file.

[led4.hex](#)

The resulting Intel<sup>®</sup> Hex file that can be fed into a PIC12C5xx programmer.

The Led4 test suite is available as one of:

[led4\\_test.ucl](#)

The  $\mu$ CL source file.

[led4\\_test.asm](#)

The resulting human readable PIC assembly file.

[led4\\_test.lst](#)

The resulting human readable PIC listing file.

[led4\\_test.hex](#)

The resulting Intel<sup>®</sup> Hex file that can be fed into a PIC16F84 programmer.

## 5. Issues

The following issues were encountered with the revision A versions of the LED4 board:

- The LED's are too close together. They need to be spread apart.
- Switch over to a 6-wire bus.
- Label the LED's in copper.
- Place a plus sign next to the positive lead of the LED's.
- Place a "1" next to pin 1 of the PIC.
- Think about reversing the LED wires.

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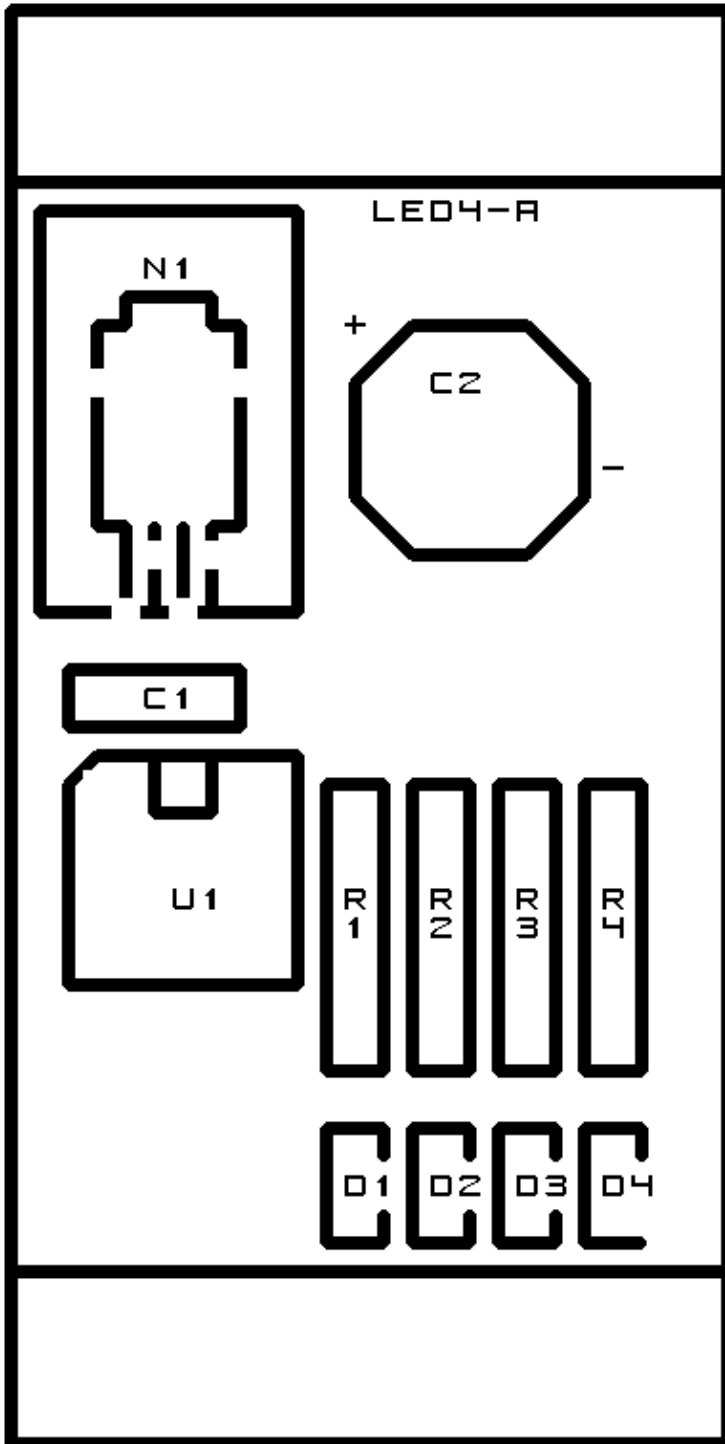
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## A. Appendix A: Parts List

```
# Parts list for LED4 RoboBrick (Rev. A)
#
C1: Capacitor10pF - 10 pF Ceramic Capacitor [Jameco: 15333]
C2: Capacitor2200uF - 2200 uF 6.3V Electrolytic Capacitor [Jameco: 133145]
D1-4: LEDGreen - Small Green LED [Jameco: 34606]
N1: RJ11Female4_4.RBSlave - Female RJ11 (4-4) Phone Jack [Digikey: A9071-ND]
R1-4: Resistor220 - 220 Ohm 1/4 watt resistor [Jameco: 30470]
U1: PIC12C509.LED4 - Microchip PIC12C509 [Digikey: PIC12C509A-04/P-ND]
```

## B. Appendix B: Artwork Layer



### C. Appendix C: Back (Solder Side) Layer

